

Table 1. Complications reported in Driver (2018) and Driver (2021)

Outcome	Study	Stylet, N (%)	Bougie, N (%)	RR [95% CI]
Any complication	Driver (2018)	63/376 (17%)	66/381 (17%)	0.97 [0.71, 1.32]
Intubation complication	Driver (2021)	10/546 (2%)	10/556 (2%)	1.02 [0.43, 2.43]
Esophageal intubation	Driver (2018)	3/376 (1%)	0/381 (0%)	7.09 [0.37, 136.85]
	Driver (2021)	5/546 (1%)	4/556 (1%)	1.27 [0.34, 4.72]
Hypoxemia	Driver (2018)	50/364 (14%)	47/371 (13%)	1.08 [0.75, 1.57]
Pneumothorax after intubation	Driver (2018)	9/376 (2%)	9/381 (2%)	1.01 [0.41, 2.52]
	Driver (2021)	15/546 (3%)	14/556 (2.5%)	1.09 [0.53, 2.24]
Aspiration	Driver (2018)	1/376 (<1%)	3/381 (1%)	0.34 [0.04, 3.23]
	Driver (2021)	3/546 (<1%)	0/556 (0%)	7.13 [0.37, 137.67]
Cardiovascular collapse (within 1 hour)	Driver (2021)	91/546 (17%)	68/556 (12%)	1.36 [1.02, 1.82]
Cardiac arrest (within 1 hour)	Driver (2021)	10/546 (2%)	10/556 (2%)	1.02 [0.43, 2.43]
Dental trauma	Driver (2018)	1/376 (<1%)	1/381 (<1%)	1.01 [0.06, 16.14]
Iatrogenic bleeding from oropharynx or perilaryngeal	Driver (2018)	2/376 (1%)	2/381 (1%)	1.01 [0.14, 7.16]
Lip laceration	Driver (2018)	3/376 (1%)	7/381 (2%)	0.43 [0.11, 1.67]
Injury to oral glottic or thoracic structures	Driver (2021)	3/546 (<1%)	0/556 (0%)	7.13 [0.37, 137.67]