

## Figuren behorend bij tabel 1

Figure 1. A, Forest plot of NMA of all trials for efficacy in the short-term: lumping approach. B, Forest plot of NMA of all trials for efficacy in the long-term: lumping approach

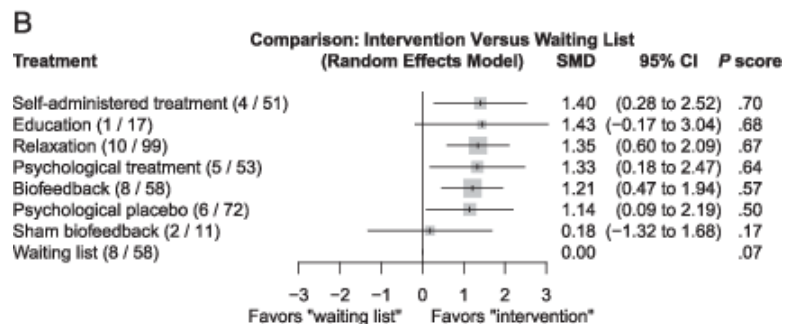
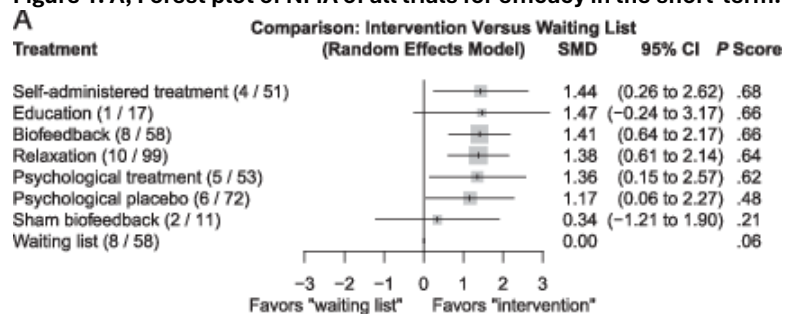


Figure retrieved from Koechlin et al., 2021.

Figure 2. Forest plot showing cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Pain intensity: postintervention

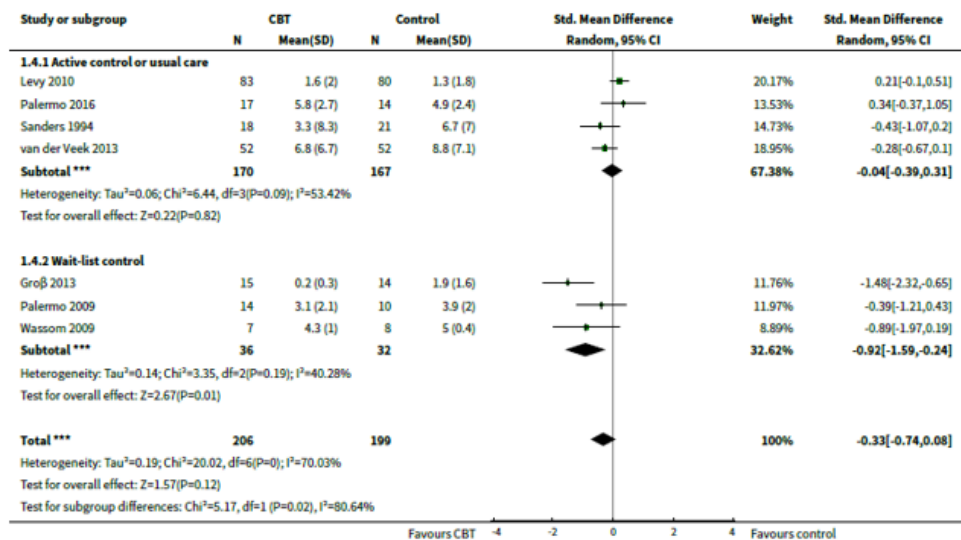
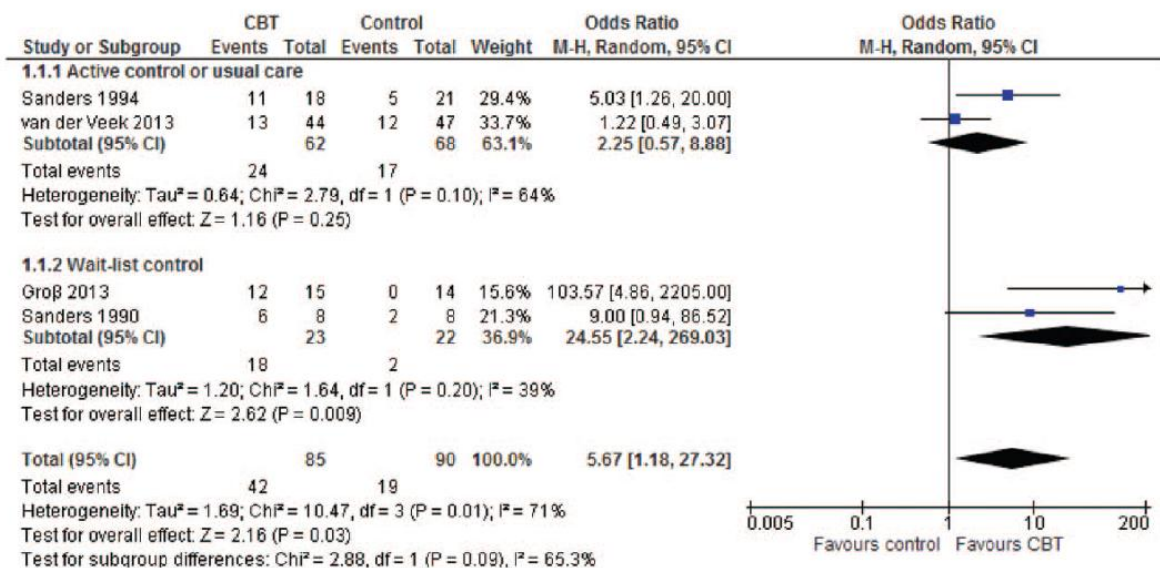


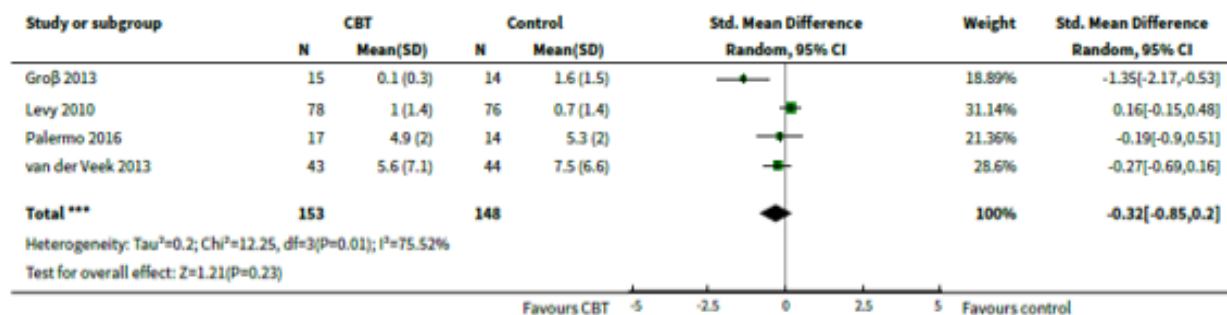
Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

**Figure 3. Forest plot showing the odd ratio of pain improvement post-intervention for those receiving cognitive-behavioural therapy (CBT) compared to control (shown according to “control” group type)**



**Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2018**

**Figure 4. Forest plot showing Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Pain intensity: medium-term follow-up (3 to 12 months)**



**Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017**

Figure 5. Forest plot showing Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Pain intensity: long-term follow-up (12 months or more)

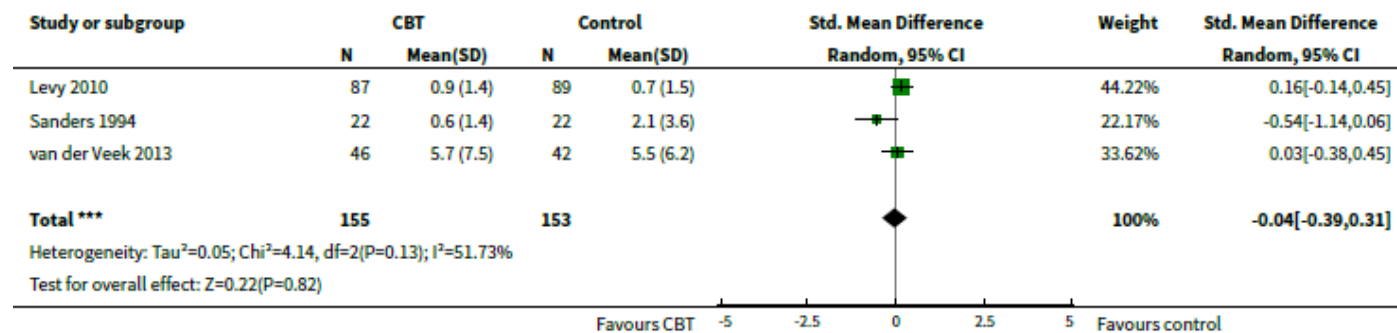


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 6. Forest plot showing pain intensity for CBT vs no intervention

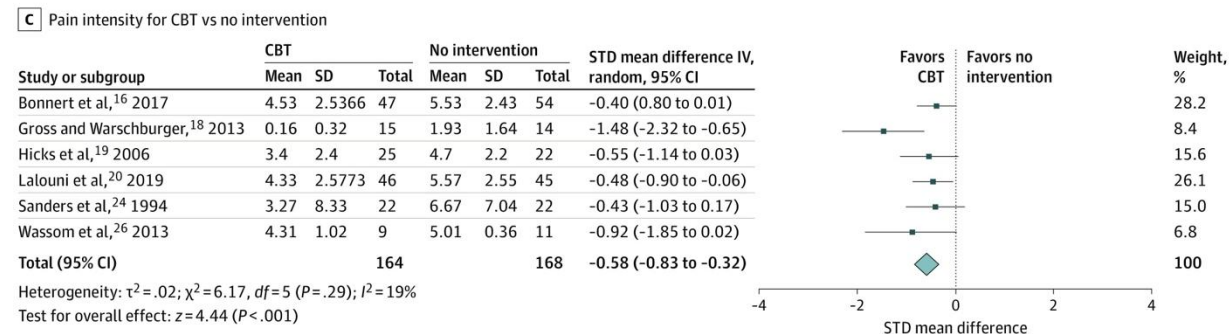
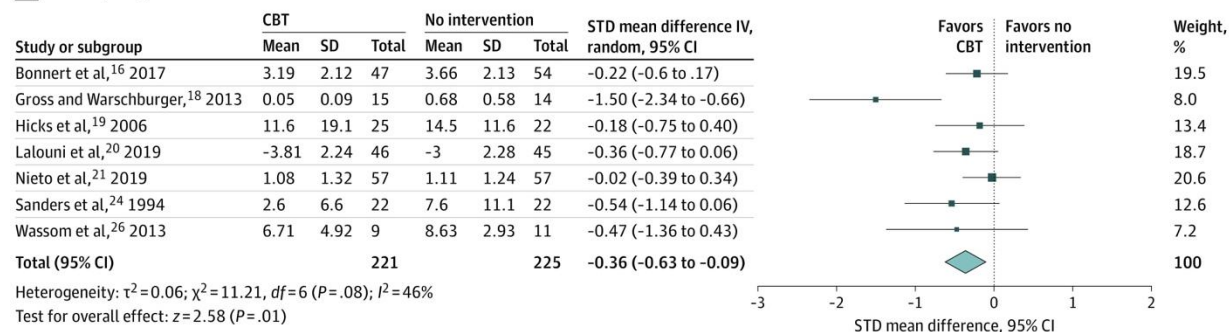


Figure retrieved from Gordon et al., 2022

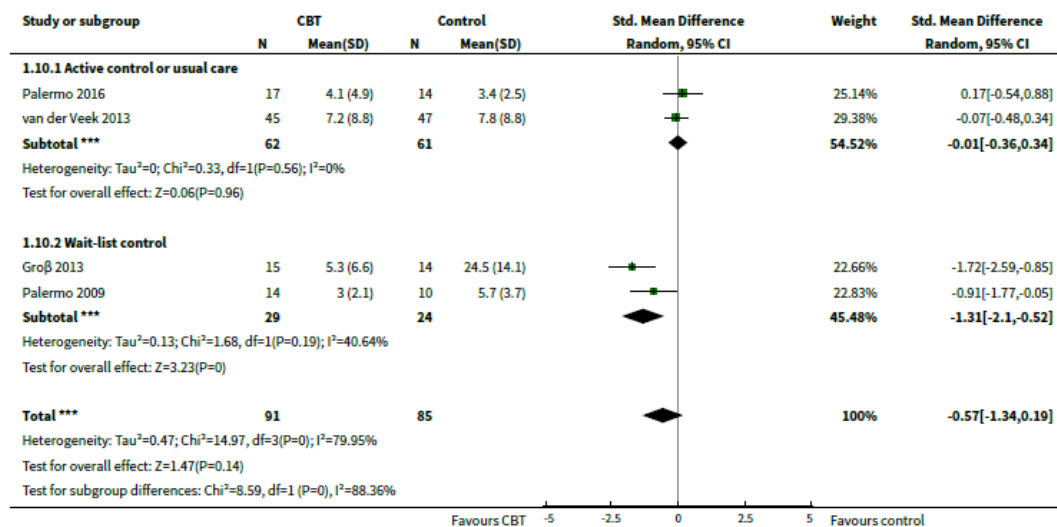
**Figure 7. Forest plot showing pain frequency for CBT vs no intervention**

**B** Pain frequency for CBT vs no intervention



**Figure retrieved from Gordon et al., 2022**

**Figure 8. Forest plot showing Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Functional disability or activity limitations: postintervention**



**Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017**

Figuren behorend bij tabe1 1

Richtlijn Pijnmeting en behandeling bij kinderen 2025

Figure 9. Forest plot showing Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Quality of life (physical subscale): postintervention

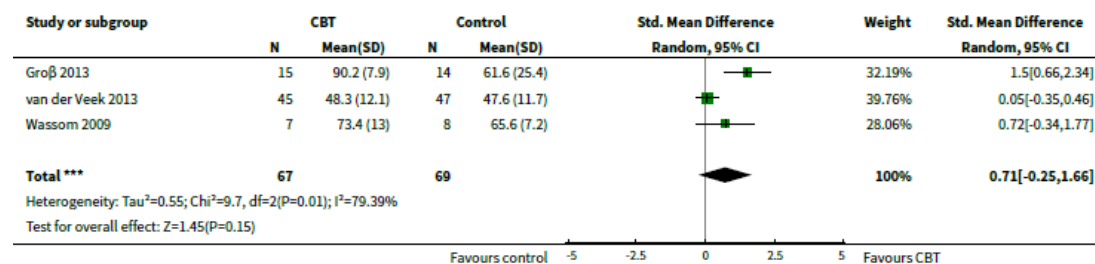


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 10. Forest plot showing Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) versus control, Outcome Quality of life (psychosocial subscale): postintervention

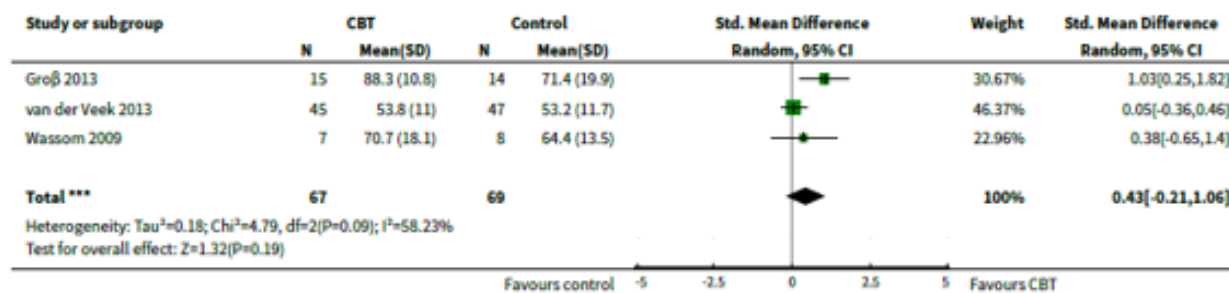


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 11. Forest plot showing pain levels for music interventions and control groups in the pediatric population (analysis 1.6.1)

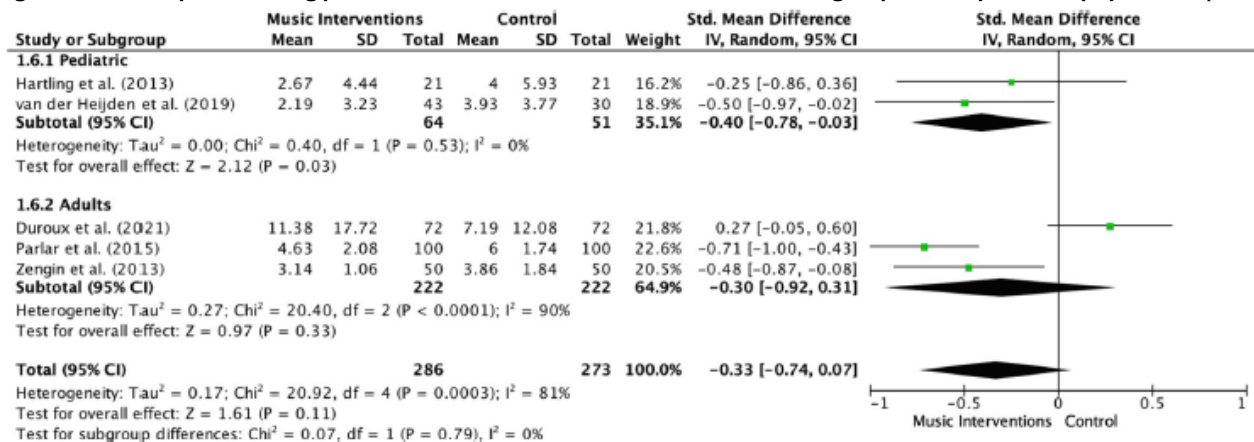


Figure retrieved from See et al., 2023

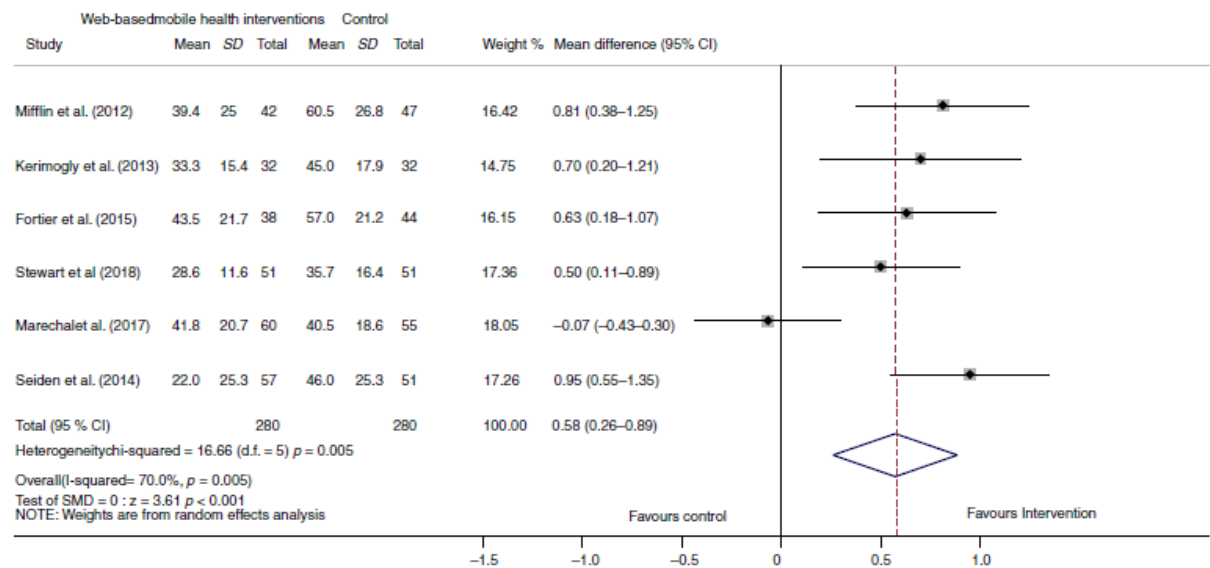


Figure 12. C, Forest plot of NMA of all trials for efficacy in the short-term: splitting approach. D, Forest plot of NMA of all trials for efficacy in the long-term: splitting approach

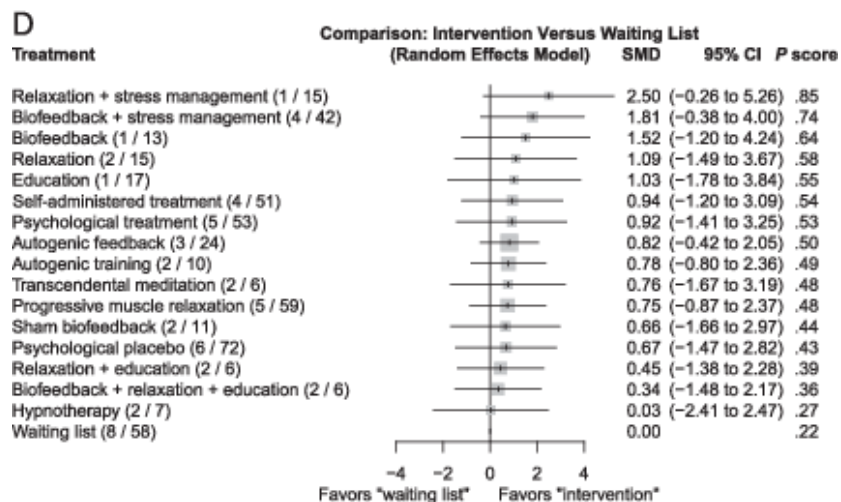
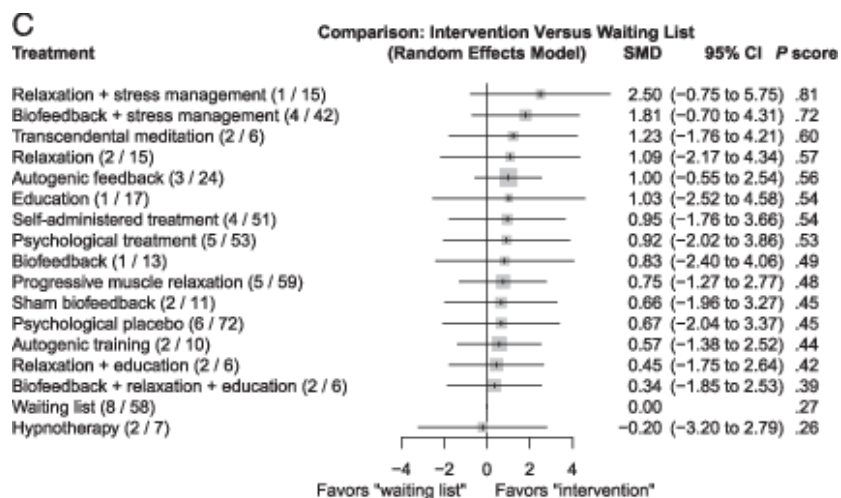


Figure retrieved from Koechlin et al., 2021



Figure 13. Forest plot showing Hypnotherapy (including guided imagery) versus control, Outcome Pain intensity: postintervention

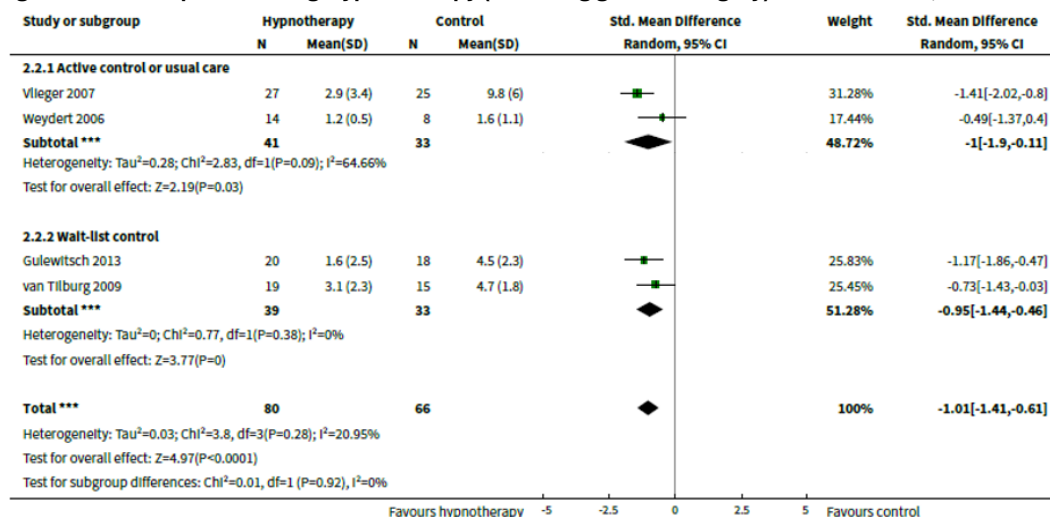


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 14. Forest plot showing the odd ratio of pain improvement post-intervention for those receiving hypnotherapy compared to control

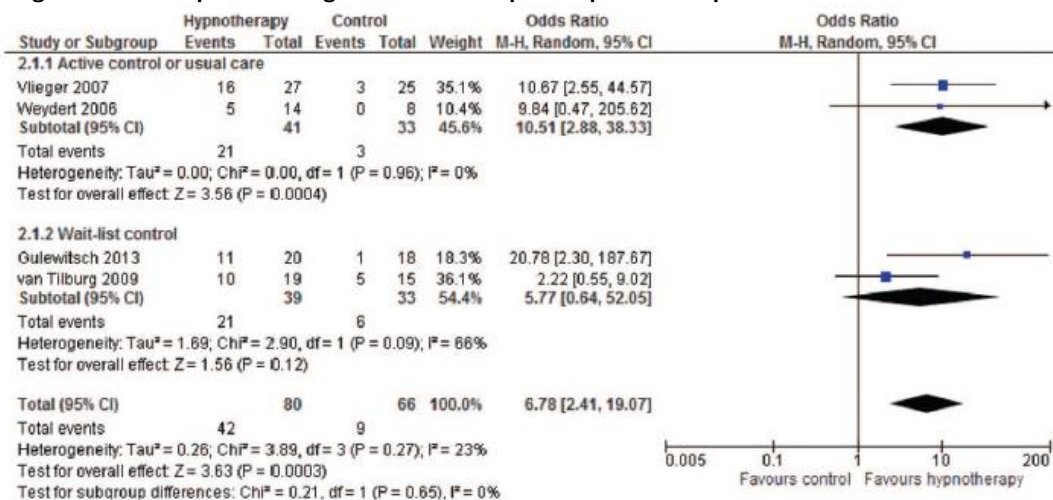


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2018

Figuren behorend bij tabe1.1

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Figure 15. Forest plot showing Hypnotherapy (including guided imagery) versus control, Outcome 3 Pain frequency: postintervention

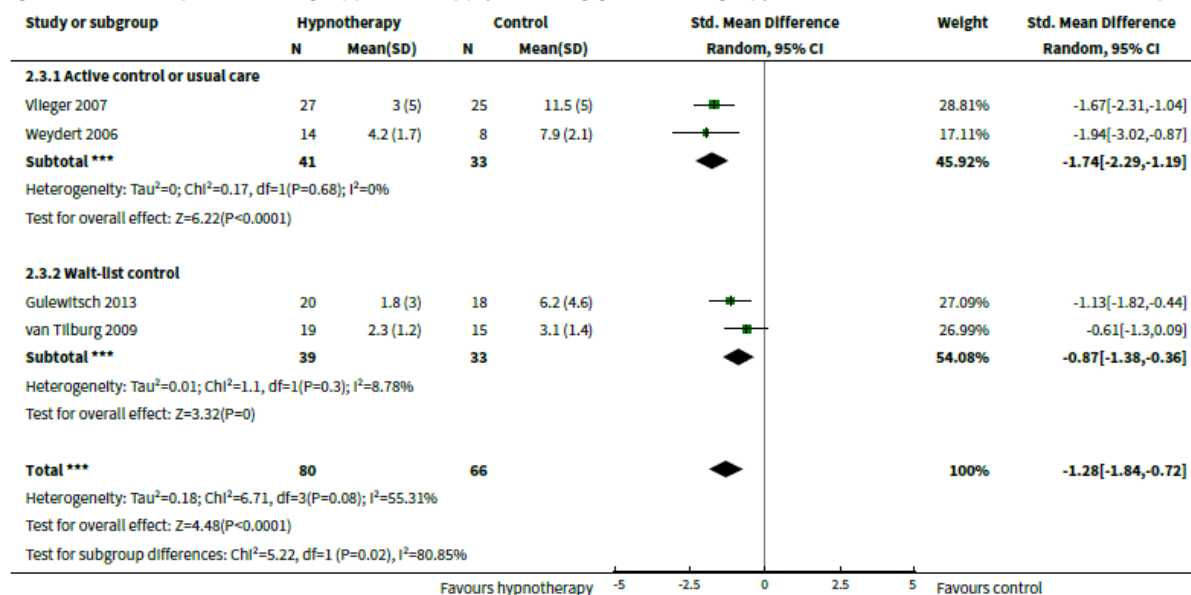


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 16. Forest plot showing the SMD of pain intensity post-treatment for physical therapy compared to control

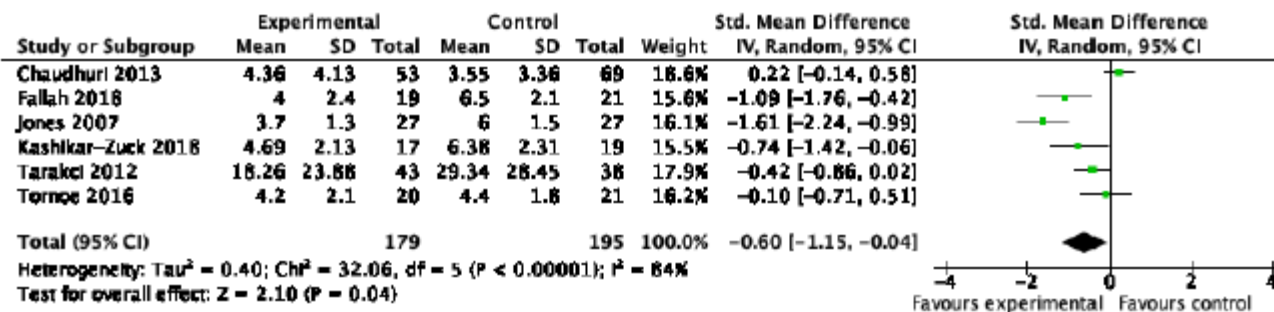


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figuren behorend bij tabe1.1

Richtlijn Pijnmeting en behandeling bij kinderen 2025

Figure 17. Forest plot showing Yoga versus control, Outcome Pain intensity: postintervention

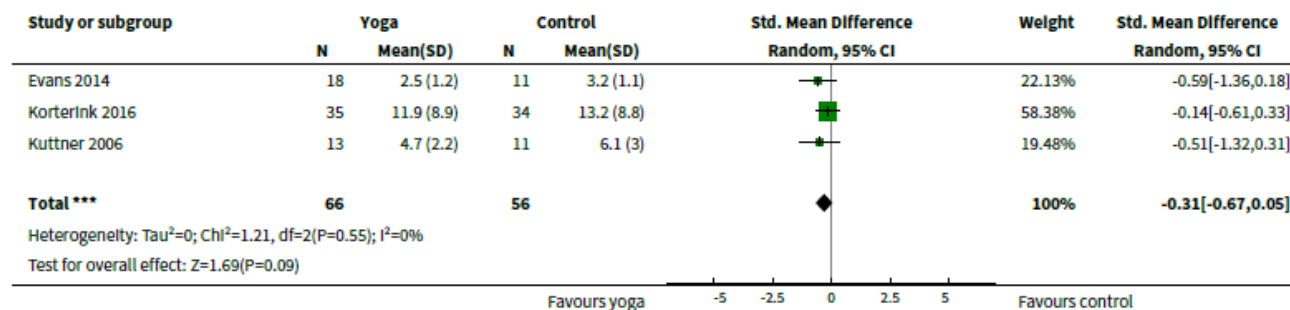


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 18. Forest plot showing the SMD of pain intensity follow-up for physical therapy compared to control

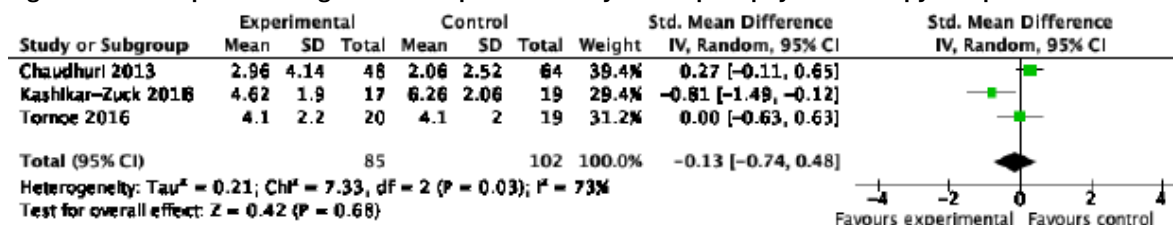


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 19. Forest plot showing the SMD of anxiety post-treatment for physical therapy compared to control

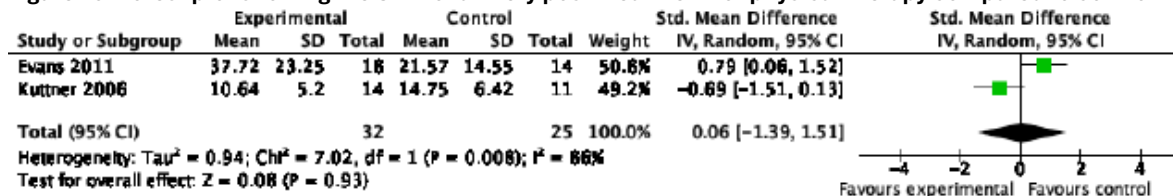


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 20. Forest plot showing Yoga versus control, Outcome Functional impairment: postintervention

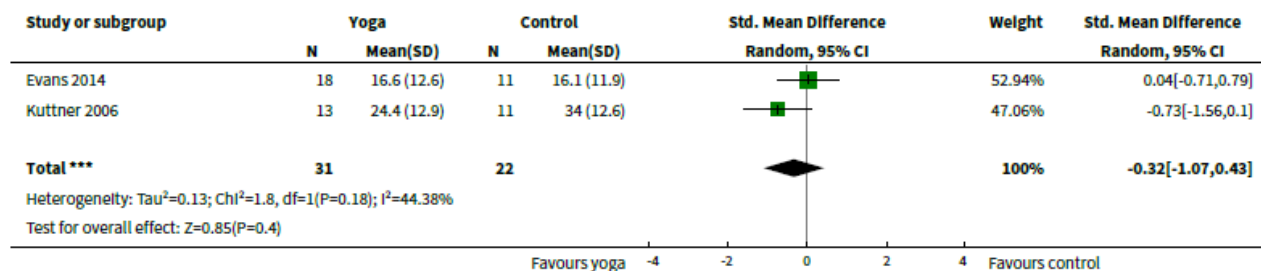


Figure retrieved from Abbott et al., 2017

Figure 21. Forest plot showing the SMD of functional disability post-treatment for physical therapy compared to control

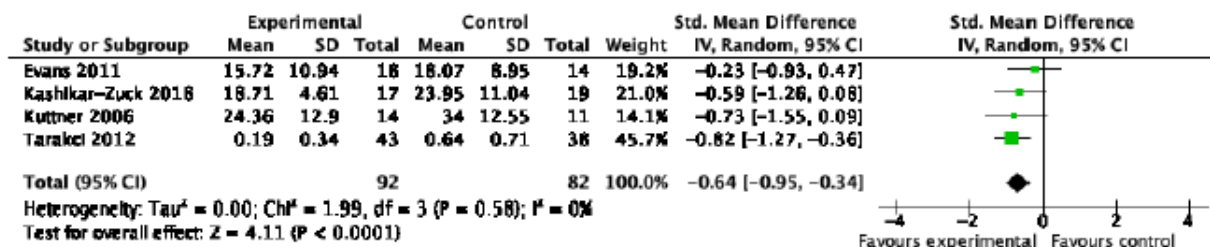


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 22. Forest plot showing the SMD of functional disability follow-up for physical therapy compared to control

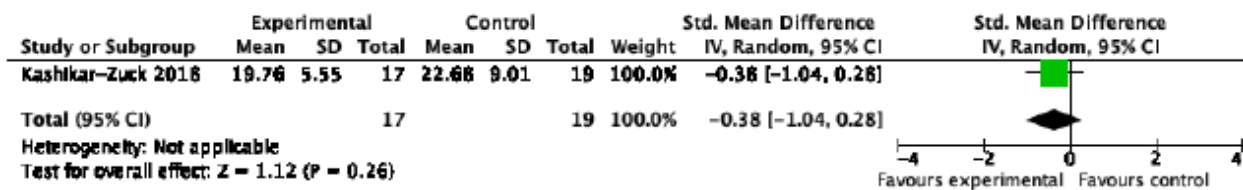


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 23. Forest plot showing the SMD of pain intensity post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

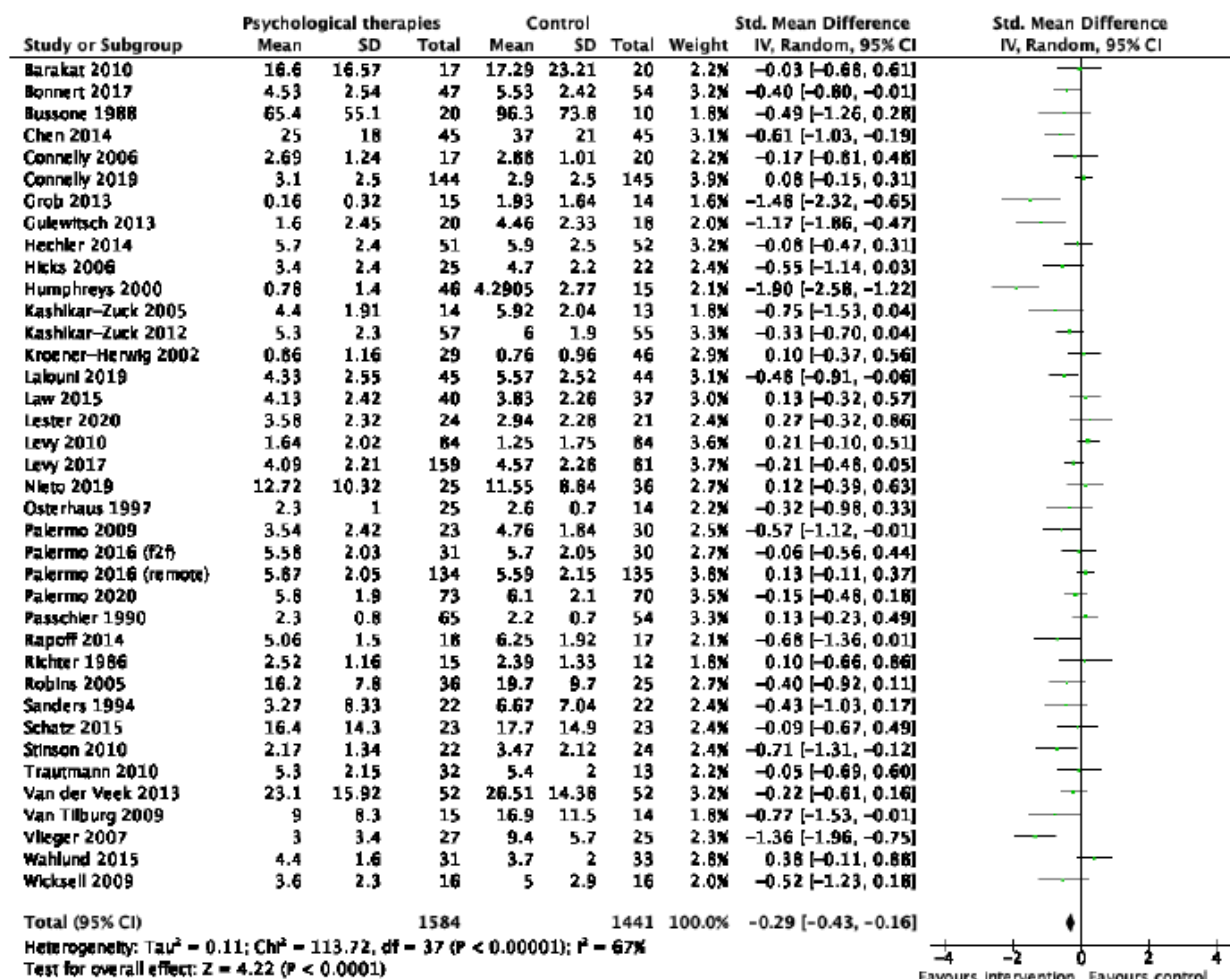


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 24. Forest plot showing the SMD of pain intensity at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

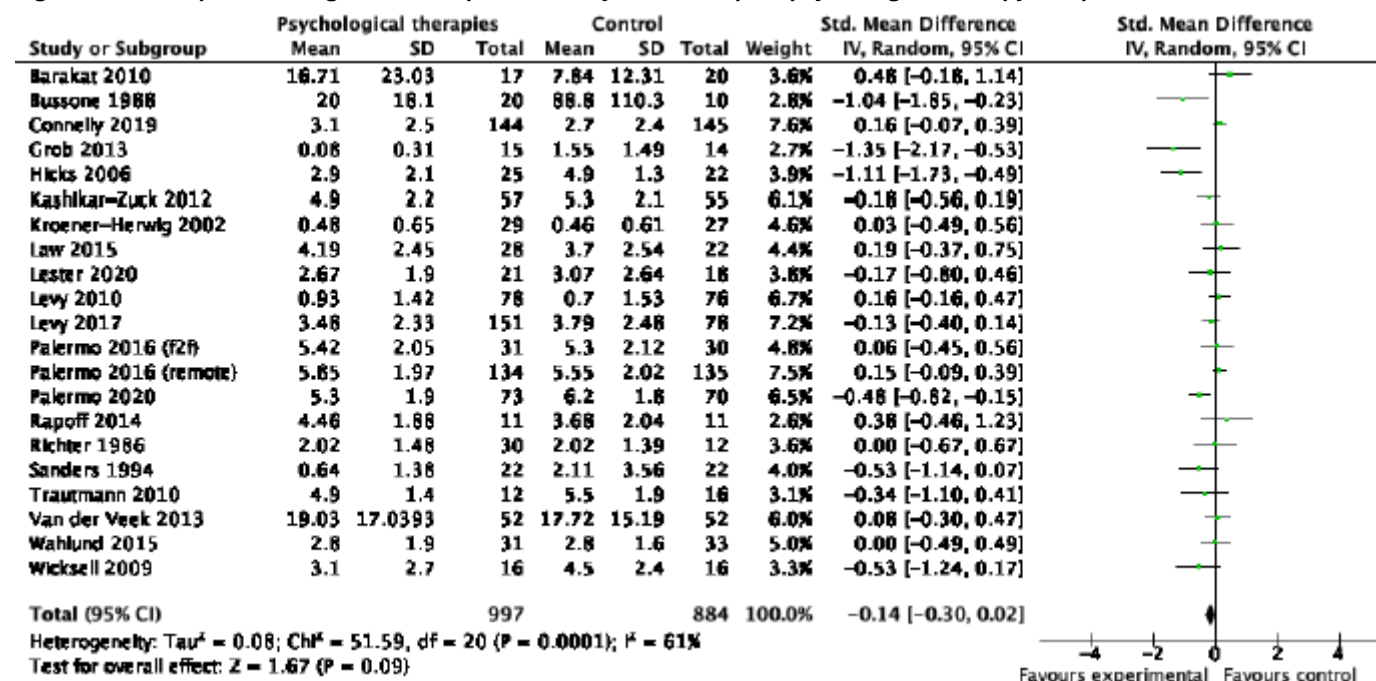


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 25. Forest plot showing the SMD of 50% pain reduction post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

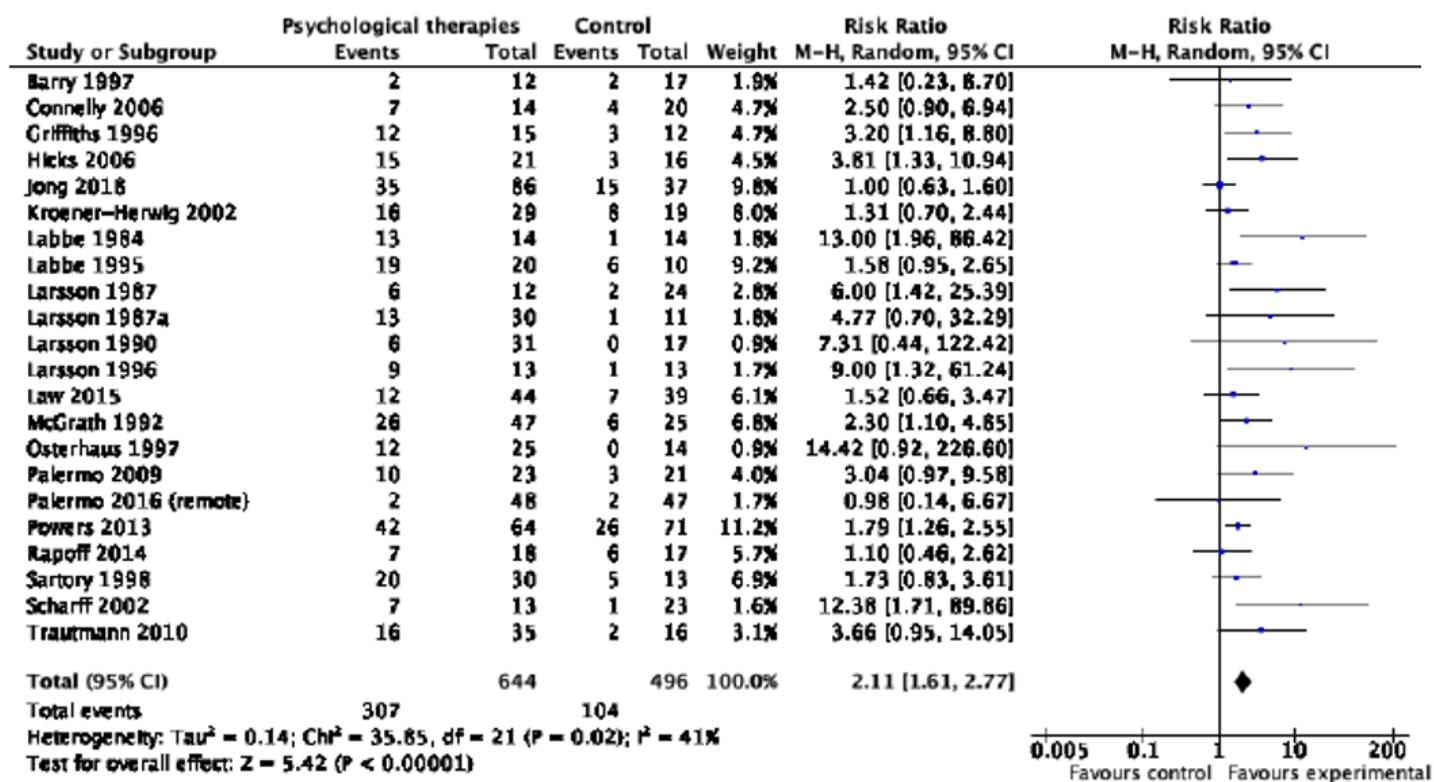


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022



Figure 26. Forest plot showing the SMD of 50% pain reduction at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

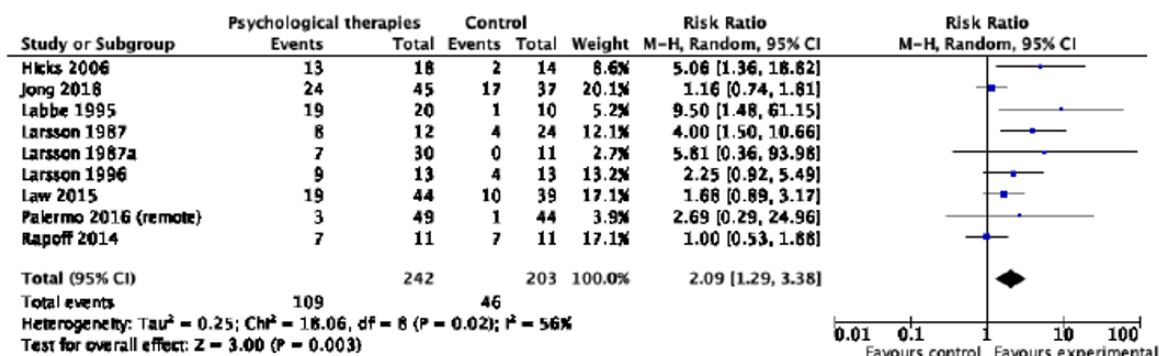


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 27. Forest plot showing the SMD of anxiety post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

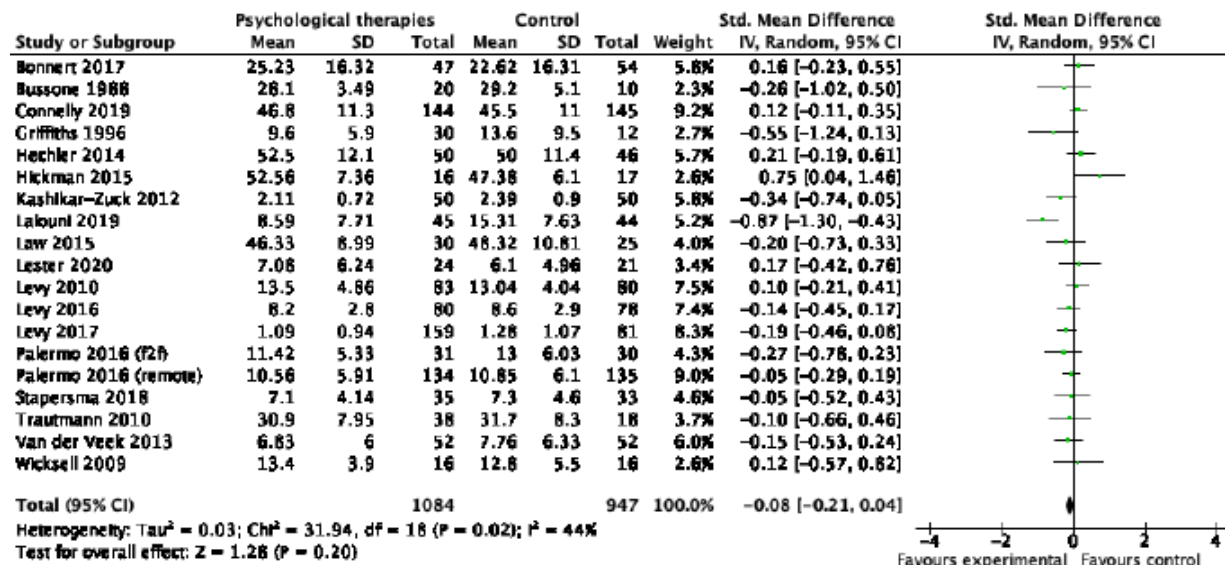


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

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Richtlijn Pijnmeting en behandeling bij kinderen 2025



Figure 28. Forest plot showing the SMD of anxiety at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

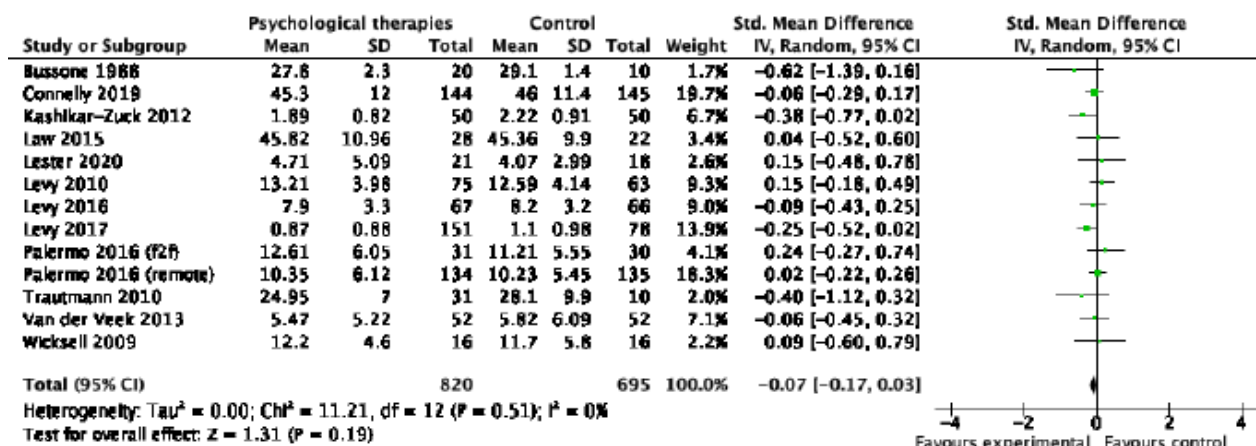


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 29. Forest plot showing the SMD of school absence post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

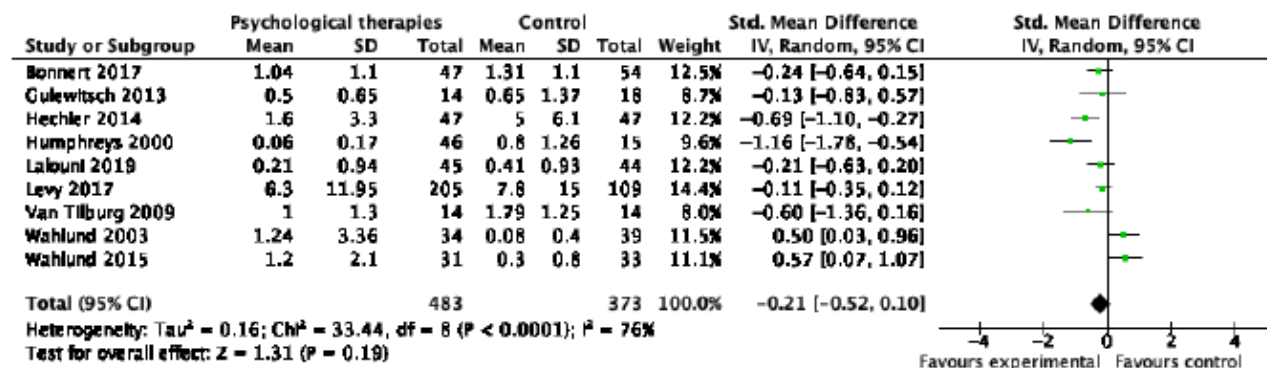


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 30. Forest plot showing the SMD of school absence at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

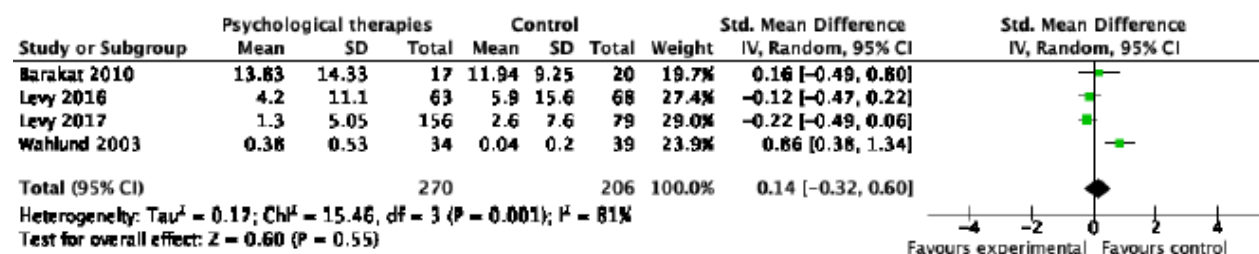


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 31. Forest plot showing the SMD of functional disability post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

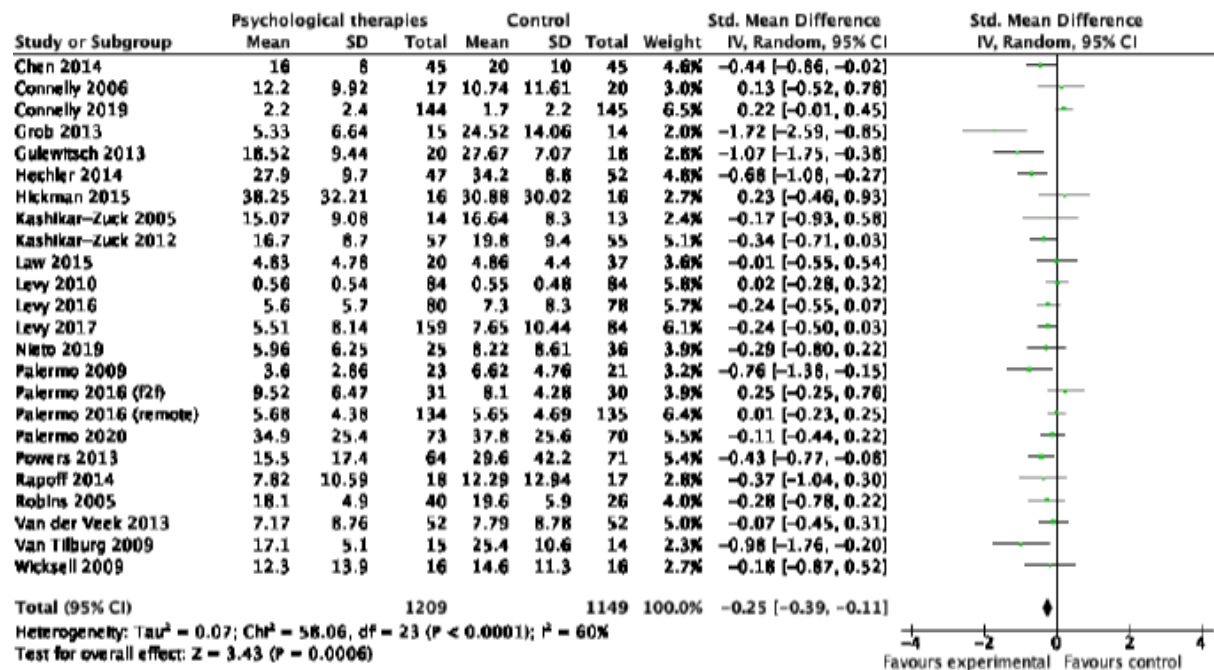


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 32. Forest plot showing the SMD of functional disability at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

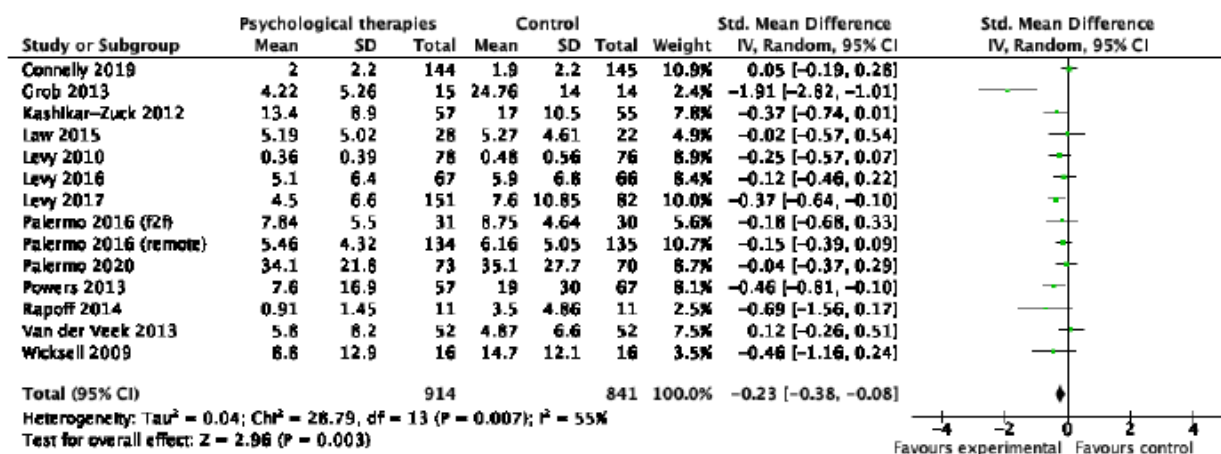


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 33. Forest plot showing the SMD of health-related quality of life post-treatment for psychological therapy compared to control

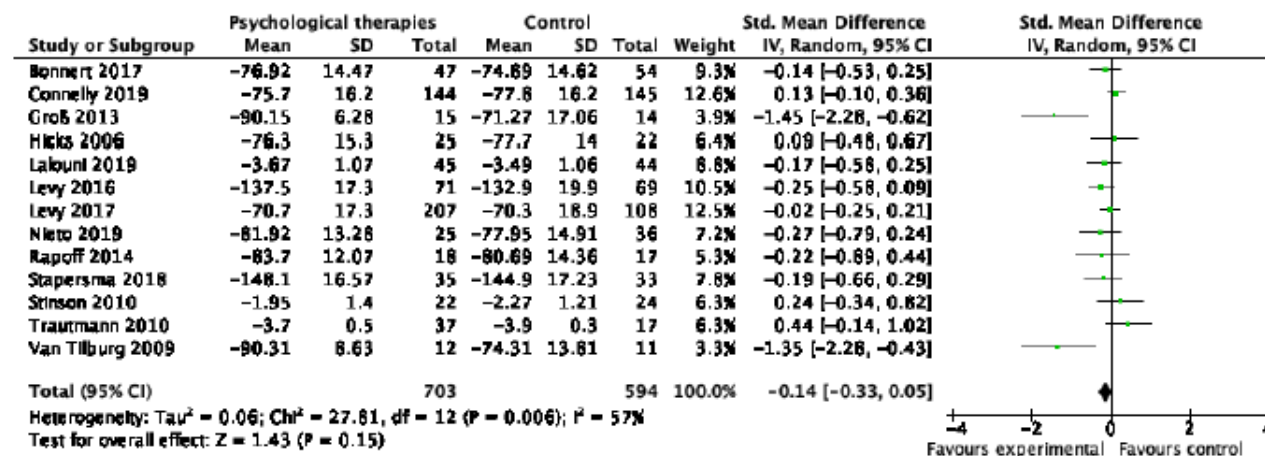


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022

Figure 34. Forest plot showing the SMD of health-related quality of life at follow-up for psychological therapy compared to control

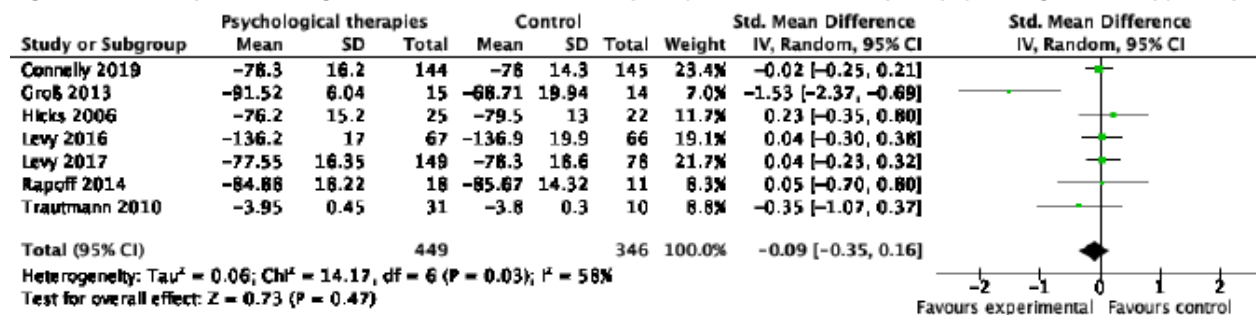


Figure retrieved from Fisher et al., 2022